CHAPTER XI.

Source of information.

768. The above figures, as well as those in the preceding paragraph, were kindly supplied by a leading banking authority in Montreal.

Discount rates in Europe, 1890.

769. The following table gives the average rates of discount in 1890 in the leading European centres :----

CITIES.	Bank rate, per cent.	Open Market, per cen [‡] .
London	4.55	3.68
Paris	3.00	2.64
Vienna	4.52	4 10
Berlin	4.38	3.72
Frankfort	4.38	3.86
Amsterdam	2.80	2.47
Brussels	3.20	2.91
Hamburg	4.38	3.20
St. Petersburg	5.85	5.12

EUROPEAN RATES OF DISCOUNT, 1890. *

* Economist, Feb. 21, 1891.

770. In New York the average rates in 1890 for time loans Rates in New York were from $5\frac{1}{6}$ per cent. to $5\frac{3}{4}$, and for commercial paper from 1800. 51 to 61 per cent.

Dividends of princi-1890.

771. The following table gives the share value, paid-up and prices in Toronto capital, last six months' dividend, and highest and lowest quopal stocks, tations at Toronto, in 1890, of the principal banks and loan companies in Canada. The prices quoted are taken from the statement published by the Committee of the Toronto Stock . xchange.